



SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES & SOCIAL SCIENCES
BACHELOR OF ARTS IN INTERNATIONAL STUDIES
BIS 4101: POST CONFLICT RECONSTRUCTION AND PEACEBUILDING
END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATION

DATE: 17th November, 2020

Time: 09:30 – 11:30

Instructions

1. This examination consists of **FIVE** questions.
2. Answer **Question ONE (COMPULSORY)** and any other **TWO** questions; **each ONE from section B and C**
3. Write your answers in paragraph form; avoid use of bullets or numbering your points

SECTION A: Compulsory

- Q1. (a). Using the case of Kenya, examine the components of post –conflict reconstruction that were applied after the 2008 political violence. (15 marks)
- (b). Citing examples, discuss reasons why some African states would reject UN intervention and accept post conflict reconstruction and peacebuilding by regional organizations such as the African Union. (15 marks)

SECTION B: Answer ONE question

- Q2. Using any case study from Africa, critically analyze the the significance of Disarmament, Demobilization and Re-integration (DDR) in post-conflict reconstruction and peacebuilding. (15marks)
- Q3. Using examples, critic the application of the Liberal Peace-Building theory in the Post-Conflict Reconstruction of African states. (15 marks)

SECTION C: Answer ONE question

- Q4. Using the case of Rwanda and South Africa, assess the application of Truth and Reconciliation versus Justice in peace building (15 marks)
- Q5. Citing examples, critically examine what you consider to be the reasons why global powers engage in post-conflict reconstruction and peacebuilding in Africa's fragile states. (15 marks)